

How to tell
a story

using narrative tenses

- Rozwiniesz umiejętność relacjonowania przeszłych wydarzeń.
 - porównasz ze sobą czynności przeszłe
 - utrwalisz budowę czasów Past Simple, Past Continuous i Past Perfect
 - zrozumiesz różnice pomiędzy nimi w odniesieniu do przeszłości
 - zastosujesz poprawnie czasy przeszłe w historyjce
 - ułożysz poprawne gramatycznie historyjki z użyciem czasów przeszłych
 - opowiesz o czynnościach, doświadczeniach i wydarzeniach z przeszłości

- **Hi, my name is**
- **I come from..... / I live in**
- **I'm ... (age)**
- **There are ... people in my family. They are...**
- **I'm into ... (sport / music / hobby)**
- **My favourite subject is... / I enjoy ...**
- **Two things that are important to me are... and ...**
- **I 'm good / bad at ...**
- **When I grow up I want to live in ...**
- **My favourite food is ... / I can't stand ...**
- **I can't live without ...**

Do you like swimming in the lake?

A wide shot of a calm lake with a dense forest in the background. Three people are swimming in the water. The sky is overcast and the water is dark blue-grey.

Why?

Why not?



I (swim) in the lake when I (feel) a slimy touch.

I (look) down and (see) that

I (swim) through a clump of water plants.

I was swimming in the lake when
I (feel) a slimy touch.
I (look) down and (see) that
I (swim) through a clump of water
plants.

I **was swimming** in the lake when
I **felt** a slimy touch.

I **(look)** down and **(see)** that

I **(swim)** through a clump of water
plants.

I was swimming in the lake when
I felt a slimy touch.
I looked down and (see) that
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I was swimming in the lake when
I felt a slimy touch.
I looked down and saw that
I (swim) through a clump of water
plants.

I was swimming in the lake when
I felt a slimy touch.
I looked down and saw that
I had swum through a clump of
water plants.

past simple

past continuous

past perfect

Which form are the most of the verbs in?

I was swimming in the lake when I felt a slimy touch.

I looked down and saw that I had swum through a clump of water plants.

past simple

Which action sets the scene / introduces the story?

I was swimming in the lake when
I felt a slimy touch.
I looked down and saw that
I had swum through a clump of
water plants.

past continuous

Which past action happened before another one?

I **was swimming** in the lake when I **felt** a slimy touch.

I **looked** down and **saw** that

I **had swum** through a clump of water plants.

past perfect

Past continuous

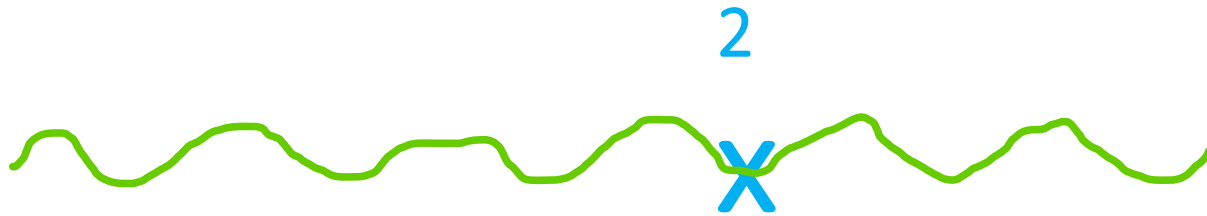
To set the scene:

'I was having a shower at the time'

'I was watching TV...'

A long action interrupted by a shorter one:

'I was swimming in the lake when I felt a slimy touch.'



past

S + was/were + V+ing

now

Past perfect

To show that a past action happened BEFORE another past action:

To talk about events BEFORE the main story

2

3

4

5

I felt a slimy touch. I looked down and I saw that I had swum through a clump of water plants.

5

2

3

4

x

x

x

x

past

now

S + had + III

The sun was shining



The sun **was shining**
so I
went for a jog.



The sun **was shining**
so I **went** for a jog.

While

I **was running**
I **fell** over.



I turned round
and I saw that
I had slipped
over a banana skin.





The sun was shining

Foto: Shutterstock



so I went for a jog.



While I was running I fell over.



I turned round and I saw that I had slipped over a banana skin.

Have you ever hurt yourselves?

What happened?

- **break your leg / arm / nose...**
- **twist your ankle**
- **scratch your knee**
- **pull the muscle**
- **catch a cold / fall ill**
- **have an accident**
- **feel ill / dizzy / sick // vomit / throw up**
- **get burnt / sunburnt / travel-sick**
- **get stung by a mosquito / a bee // get bitten by an ant / a tick**
- **have a nosebleed / a pain in your chest**
- **have a rash / a runny nose / a sore throat / fever**

😊 Rozwinąłeś umiejętność relacjonowania przeszłych wydarzeń.

😊 porównałeś ze sobą czynności przeszłe

😊 utrwaliłeś budowę czasów Past Simple, Past Continuous i Past Perfect

😊 zrozumiałeś różnice pomiędzy nimi w odniesieniu do przeszłości

😊 zastosowałeś poprawnie czasy przeszłe w historyjce

😊 ułożyłeś poprawne gramatycznie historyjki z użyciem czasów przeszłych

😊 opowiedziałeś o czynnościach, doświadczeniach i wydarzeniach z przeszłości

Well done!

Thank you :)